

Engagement of Private Sector in Public Private Partnership (PPP)

An active role of the private sector in planning, designing and delivery of technical and vocational education and training is a pre requisite for producing skilled workforce according to the demands of the labour market. In countries with better TVET system, the private sector engagement is essential for access to quality skills training through various modes including on-the-job training.

There is a greater realization of the fact that a close collaboration and sharing of responsibilities between public and private sector is essential to build a demand-driven TVET system in Pakistan.

The possible models of private sector engagement is succinctly presented below, however any innovative mode of engagement that will ensure mutual benefit to both the public and private sector will be highly encouraged.

Modes of Engagement of Private Sector;

SNo.	Mode of Partnership	Activities
1	Institute Management Committees	1- Can participate as memberships in public sector Institute Management Committees (IMCs) 2- Participate IMCs meetings on regular basis 3- Advise upon the institute's financial and/or management issues
2	Management Control	Execute MoU with the public sector institute for the management of institute affairs by the private sector
3	Capital Investment Cost	The private sector can invest in financial terms in public institute with agreed terms
4	Workplace Based Training	The students will receive part of training both at institute and industry as per the requirements of the training program, accordingly
5	Space Sharing	The private sector or the public sector may offer its space for execution of the joint projects on mutual interests
6	Teaching Factory	1- Industry project work in which staff and students work closely as a team on real-life industry problems with cost, quality, reliability and deadline constraints. 2- Sharing of expertise from and to the industry can also be a unique feature of this cooperation
7	Production cum training centers	A joint venture between public institute and private sector to produce a demand driven product or service.